# Approachable Leadership®

### Recognizing Gaps with Coworkers: How to improve your leadership "radar"

Phil Wilson 800-888-9115 | ApproachableLeadership.com Webinar – April 20, 2016



# What is Power Distance?

### The space between two poles

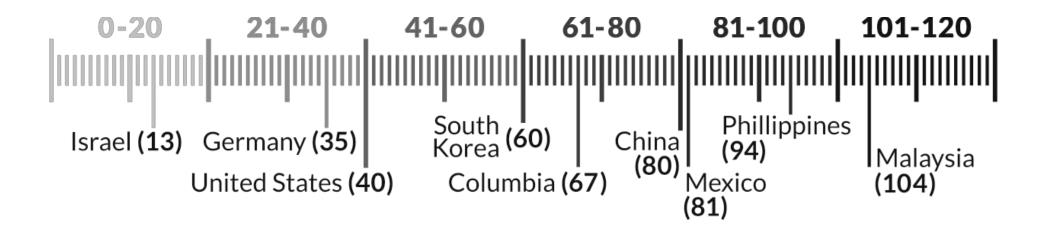
People that avoid you People you avoid

You

### **Relationships are a two-way street**

### Approachable Leadership<sup>®</sup>

## **Professor Geert Hofstede**



One common indicator of power distance in a culture is language. The more power distance, the more deference is paid to authority figures through language and other behavior.

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# KAL Flight 801

### **Mitigated Speech**

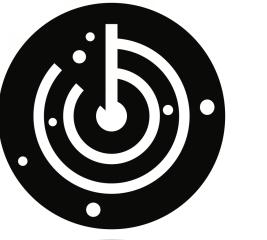
"Captain, the weather radar has helped us a lot."

"Do you think it rains more?"

Why they don't speak Korean in KAL cockpits.



## Recognizing Gaps Tool





Power distance gaps cause major problems. But how can you tell if there is a gap? This tool helps you recognize behavior that suggests a power distance problem.

CHECKING IN \_

#### **Tool in Brief**

- Physical Gaps physical avoidance behavior can suggest a gap
- Verbal Gaps mitigated or indirect speech may express power distance
- Behavioral Gaps many times actions speak louder than words watch for gaps between what someone says and what they do

TOOL IN PRACTICE .

Use the tool to recognize signals of power distance. When you notice one use the discussion starters to help shrink the gap.

#### **Physical Gaps**

- Physical distance, turned toward an "exit"
- Avoiding eye contact, looking at ceiling
- Closed body language (arms crossed)
- Distracted, seems lost in thought
- Holding back or agitated body language

#### **Behavioral Gaps**

- Promising one thing, doing another
- No follow through or follow up
- Passive aggressive actions
- Being "too busy" or procrastinating
- "Changing mind" about importance of issue

#### Verbal Gaps... These are the most recognizable signals of power distance

- Watch for mitigated speech like hints ("I wonder if..."); preference ("perhaps we should..."); question ("do you think \_\_\_\_ would work?"); or team suggestion ("why don't we try \_\_\_?")
- Look for attempts to "sugarcoat" or downplay bad news
- Being overly polite or deferential
- Quickly deferring, backing down when rejected by someone in power

#### Discussion Starters... Once you notice a gap, try this to close it

"You seem uncomfortable. It's OK – I really want to know what you think." "I'm not 100% sure what I think about this myself. Tell me what you really think." "OK, that's what I do [name behavior] when I'm not sure if I should say something. What's up?" "I need your help. Can you be honest and tell me exactly what you think about this?" "I may be completely off base here, I don't know. Can you tell me what you really think?"

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## **Physical Gaps**

### Look For...

- Physical distance
- Turn toward an "exit"
- Avoiding eye contact, looking at ceiling or floor
- Closed body language (arms crossed)
- Distracted, seems lost in thought
- Holding back or agitated body language

# **Verbal Gaps**

### Look For...

- Hints: "I wonder if ... "
- Preference: "maybe we should..."
- Question: "do you think \_\_\_\_\_ would work?"
- Team suggestion: "why don't we try \_\_\_?"
- Attempts to "sugarcoat" or downplay bad news
- Overly polite or deferential
- Quickly deferring or backing down when rejected by someone in power



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## **Behavior Gaps**

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- Promising one thing, doing another
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## **Discussion Starters**

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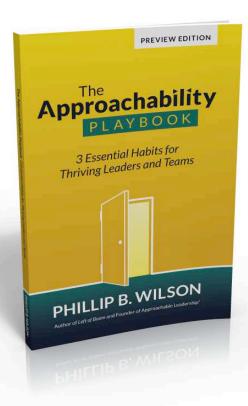
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### **Take Action**

## **Next Action?**



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